

# HARI VIDYA BHAWAN

**Subject: English**

**Class-X**

**Work sheet-19**

Chapter-4 The Diary of Anne Frank (First flight)

**DATE:- 23/05/2020,**

***Instructions to be followed:-***

- 1. Students do your worksheet in any notebook such as rough notebook, previous year notebook, sheets etc. Whichever is available at your home No need to go outside.***
- 2. All the students must complete their worksheets as periodic test 1 mark will be given to those who completes it else you will have to go through pen paper test after the school reopens.***
- 3. See video links in every work sheets as it will help you to understand the topic.***
- 4. If you have any query related to worksheet, ask your queries in whatsapp group between 10:00 am to 12:00 pm in the morning and 4:00 pm to 6:00 pm in the evening.***
- 5. All the students must download NCERT app in order to read the chapters and also to write answers of the exercise.***

***Questions for practice:-Learn and write.***

The Diary of Anne Frank- chapter-4

Read the following extracts carefully and answer the questions that follow.

**Question 1.**

Writing in a diary is a really strange experience for someone like me. Not only because I have never written anything before, but also because it seems to me that later on neither I nor anyone else will be interested in the musing of a thirteen year old school girl. Oh well, it doesn't matter. I feel like writing and I have an even greater need to get all kind of things off my chest.

'Paper has more patience than people.' I thought of this saying on one of those days when I was feeling a little depressed and was sitting at home with my chin in my hands, bored and listless, wondering whether to stay in or go out.

- To whom does T refer in the given passage?
- 'Paper has more patience than people' – Why did Anne Frank say that?
- Find a word in the passage that means 'deep thought'.
- Which word in the passage is a synonym of lethargic?

**Answer:**

- 'I' refers to Anne Frank in the given passage.

- (b) Anne Frank said that ‘Paper has more patience than people’ because one can rely on the paper to confide his/her secrets and it listens carefully and silently.
- (c) The word is ‘musing’.
- (d) The word is ‘listless’.

**Question 2.**

Let me put it more clearly, since no one will believe that a thirteen-year-old girl is completely alone in the world. And I’m not. I have loving parents and a sixteen-year-old sister, and there are about thirty people I can call friends. I have a family, loving aunts and a good home. No, on the surface I seem to have everything, except my one true friend. All I think about when I’m with friends is having a good time. I can’t bring myself to talk about anything but ordinary everyday things. We don’t seem to be able to get any closer, and that’s the problem. Maybe it’s my fault that we don’t confide in each other. In any case, that’s just how things are, and unfortunately they’re not liable to change. This is why I’ve started the diary.

- (a) Why was Anne Frank disturbed even when she had loving parents, relatives and friends?
- (b) Why did Anne decide to write a diary?
- (c) Find the word that means the same as ‘unluckily’.
- (d) To confide in somebody is to .....

**Answer:**

- (a) Anne Frank was disturbed even after being surrounded by so many people because she didn’t have any true friend.
- (b) Anne decided to write a diary because she could not confide in anyone and felt lonely.
- (c) The word is unfortunately.
- (d) It means tell somebody your secrets or personal information.

**Question 3.**

To enhance the image of this long awaited friend in my imagination, I don’t want to jot down the facts in this diary the way most people would do, but I want the diary to be my friend, and I’m going to call this friend ‘Kitty’.

Since no one would understand a word of my stories to Kitty if I were to plunge right in, I’d better provide a brief sketch of my life, much as I dislike doing so.

- (a) Who was the long awaited friend of Anne? Why?
- (b) What did she provide in her diary?
- (c) Find a word from the extract which means the same as ‘submerge’.
- (d) To write down the idea as and when it occurs in mind is called

**Answer:**

- (a) The diary named ‘Kitty’ was the long awaited friend of Anne, because she had no true friend in her life with whom she could share her feelings and thoughts.
- (b) She provided a brief-sketch of her life and her family in her diary.
- (c) It is called jolting down.

**Question 4.**

My father the most adorable father I’ve ever seen, didn’t marry my mother until he was 36 and she was 25. My sister Margot was born in Frankfurt in Germany in 1926. I was born on 12th June, 1929. I lived in Frankfurt until I was ’ four. My father emigrated to Holland in 1933. My mother, Edith Hollander Frank, went with him to Holland in September, while Margot and I were sent to Aachen to stay with our grandmother.

- (a) When and where was Anne Frank born?
- (b) To whom was Anne and her sister Margot stay with in Aachen? Why?
- (c) Find out the opposite of ‘immigrated’ used in the passage.
- (d) Is there any word in the passage which means ‘to dote on’? If so, write it.

**Answer:**

- (a) Anne Frank was born in Germany on 12th June, 1929.
- (b) Anne and her sister Margot stayed with their Grandmother in Aachen as their parents emigrated to Holland.
- (c) The word 'emigrated' is the opposite of 'immigrated'.
- (d) The word is 'adore'.

**Question 5.**

That evening, after I'd finished the rest of my homework, the note about the essay caught my eye. I began thinking about the subject while chewing the tip of my fountain pen. Anyone could ramble on and leave big spaces between the words, but the trick was to come up with convincing arguments to prove the necessity of talking. I thought and thought, and suddenly I had an idea.: I wrote the three pages Mr. Keesing had assigned me and was satisfied. I argued that talking is a student's trait and that I would do my best to keep it under control, but that I would never be able to cure myself of the habit since my mother talked as much as I did if not more, and that there's not much you can do about inherited traits.

- (a) What is the main feature of an essay according to Anne?
- (b) What did Anne argue in the essay? Why?
- (c) What does the idiom 'caught my eye' means?
- (d) What do you understand by inherited traits?

**Answer:**

- (a) The main feature of an essay is 'to give convincing arguments' in support of the necessity to talk.
- (b) Anne argued that talking was a student's trait and she got it from her mother so nothing could be done about this inherited trait.
- (c) 'Caught my eye' means 'to attract attention'.
- (d) It means a particular quality of one's personality which one inherits from parents.

**Question**

Short answer type questions:--

**Ques: Why does Anne provide a brief sketch of her life?**

**Answer:** Even though she disliked doing so, Anne provides a brief sketch of her life since no one would understand a word of her musings if she were to jump right in.

**Ques: Why does Anne want to keep a diary?**

**Answer:** Anne decided to keep a diary, as she had no "true" friend. She figured paper had more patience than humans did. She had caring parents, a sixteen-year-old sister and about thirty people she could call her friends. However, she did not have any true friend. She did not confide in any of her friends. She knew the situation would never change so she decided to keep a diary.

**Ques: Why did Anne think she could confide more in her diary than in people?**

**Answer:** Anne did not have a true friend. She had many friends, but she only talked to them about ordinary everyday things. She did not seem to get any closer to them. She felt that maybe it was her fault that she could not confide in them. Knowing that the situation would not change and believing a paper to have more patience than people, she decided to write and confide in a diary.

**Ques: Was Anne right when she said that the world would not be interested in the musings of a thirteen-year-old girl?**

**Answer:** No, Anne was not right when she said that the world would not be interested in the musings of a thirteen-year-old girl. Her diary was published under the name 'The Diary of a young girl'. It was translated from its original Dutch into many languages and it became one

of the world's most widely read books. There have also been several films, television and theatrical productions, and even an opera based on the diary. It was described as the work of a mature and insightful mind. It provides an intimate examination of life under Nazi occupation. Anne Frank became one of the most renowned and discussed of the Holocaust victims.

**Ques: There are some examples of diary or journal entries in the 'Before You Read' section. Compare these with what Anne writes in her diary. What language was the diary originally written in? In what way is Anne's diary different?**

**Answer:** Anne's diary was originally written in Dutch. Her diary is different from the others in many aspects. She had named her diary 'Kitty'. She thought of it as her only true friend whom she could confide in. She treated it as another person who was listening to her daily accounts. She wrote all her stories in it. She started by writing 'Dearest kitty' and ended the account by writing, 'Yours, Anne'. Her diary was a lot more personal than other diaries.

**Ques: Why does Anne need to give a brief sketch about her family? Does she treat 'Kitty' as an insider or an outsider?**

**Answer:** Anne gave a brief sketch of her life since no one would understand a word of her stories to her diary if she were to plunge right in. She, therefore, wrote a brief sketch of her life, even though she disliked doing so. She treated Kitty as an insider because she called it her best friend and was ready to confide in it.

**Ques: How does Anne feel about her father, her grandmother, Mrs. Kuperus and Mr. Keesing? What do these tell you about her?**

**Answer:** Anne felt that her father was the most adorable father she had ever seen.

Anne remembered her grandmother even after her death. She wrote in her diary that no one knew how often she thought of her grandmother and still loved her.

In the sixth form at the Montessori nursery school, her teacher was Mrs. Kuperus, who was also the headmistress. At the end of the year, they were both in tears as they said a heartbreaking farewell.

Mr. Keesing was her Maths teacher. He was annoyed with her because she talked too much. However, Anne was able to justify her talkative nature every time she was punished by Mr. Keesing. On each occasion, he was impressed by the manner in which she presented her arguments.

All these incidents show how lovable and smart Anne was. Everybody was attached to her, and even Mr. Keesing could not help but laugh at her essays and acknowledge her smart mind

**Ques: What does Anne write in her first essay?**

**Answer:** In her first essay, titled 'A Chatterbox', Anne wanted to come up with convincing arguments to prove the necessity of talking. She began thinking about the subject. She wrote three pages and was satisfied. She argued that talking was a student's trait and that she would do her best to keep it under control. She further wrote that she would never be able to cure herself of the habit since her mother talked as much as she did. There was not much that one could do about inherited traits. Mr. Keesing too had a good laugh reading her arguments.

**Ques: Anne says teachers are most unpredictable. Is Mr. Keesing unpredictable? How?**

**Answer:** Anne felt that a quarter of her class was dumb, and should be kept back and not promoted to the next class. However, she also felt that teachers were the most unpredictable creatures on earth. Mr. Keesing could be termed as unpredictable. The way Anne always talked while the class was going on, any teacher would lose his temper. However, after several warnings, all Mr. Keesing did was to assign her extra homework. She had to write an essay on 'A Chatterbox'. In this way, he tried to play a joke on her. Each time that he asked her to write such essays, she wrote very well. She kept countering his jokes. One could not have predicted that he would take all the jokes in the right spirit. Finally, he accepted her

talkative nature and actually allowed her to talk in class. He did not even assign her any more extra homework. That is why it can be said that Mr. Keesing was unpredictable.

**Ques: Why was Mr. Keesing annoyed with Anne? What did he ask her to do?**

**Answer:** Mr. Keesing was annoyed with Anne because she talked too much in the class. He assigned her extra homework, asking her to write an essay on the subject, 'A Chatterbox'.

**Ques: How did Anne justify her being a chatterbox in her essay?**

**Answer:** In her essay, Anne wanted to come up with convincing arguments to prove the necessity of talking. She argued that talking was a student's trait and that she would do her best to keep it under control. She further wrote that she would never be able to cure herself of the habit since her mother talked as much as she did. There was not much that one could do about inherited traits. This was how she justified her being a chatterbox in the essay.

**Ques: What made Mr. Keesing allow Anne to talk in class?**

**Answer:** Anne was able to justify her talkative nature every time she was punished by Mr. Keesing. On three occasions, as punishment, he gave her topics to write essays on. However, on each occasion, he was impressed by the manner in which she presented her arguments. Finally, Mr. Keesing accepted the fact that Anne would always be that way. Hence, she was allowed to talk in class.

# Hari Vidya Bhawan

## Worksheet-19

### Class-X

### Subject- Information Technology

Date:-23.5.20

#### Instructions to be followed:-

- 1:- Students do your worksheet in any notebook such as rough notebook, previous year notebook, rough sheets etc. whichever is available at your home. No need to go outside.
- 2:- All the student must complete their worksheets as Periodic test 1 marks will be given to those who completes it else you will have to go through pen paper test after the school reopens.
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### L-6 WEB APPLICATION

#### NOTES:-

**Three emblematic use cases for step-up authentication:** ... MFA refers to **authentication methods** that go beyond username and password, such as biometrics, physical cards, and emailed links. You might require all **users** to submit multiple factors of **authentication**.

#### **Few methods to secure your pass your password.**

1. Use UPPERCASE and lowercase letters, numbers and symbols to make it even harder to crack for example, **LearTtoRIDEabikeat5**.
2. Use five different words that relate to a memory that is unique to you. For example- **Learnttorideabikeatfive**.
3. Keep the length of the password at least 12-14 characters. Include numbers, capital letters, symbols and special characters if permitted.
4. For a secure online transaction, always ask OTP.
5. Never give or share your password to anyone.

#### **Different types of precautions that you will take to prevent your home computer from other**

- never open unsolicited email attachments, even if they appear to come from friends or colleagues.
- Always save the file attachment to disk - do not open it immediately - and scan the file using your installed Virus checker.
- Ensure that you are running the latest virus protection.

#### **You can protect your identity over internet transaction or e-shopping:**

- Never share your password or account number over an e-mail or instant message.
- Do not follow links from e-mails when conducting financial transactions, instead, enter the URL yourself.
- Create secure password and change them often.
- Install Firewall, antivirus software and update it often or periodically.
- Be wary of callers, pop-ups, websites, or e-mails asking for personal information.

#### **block cookies in few or different websites**

For security purposes, **some websites** offer an option to **disable cookies**. More often than not though this will restrict your ability to navigate the **website** since, as mentioned above, **cookies** are used to keep track of user's session so, Sometime tracking **cookies** raise **many** privacy concerns as the tracking happens without users' knowledge, and **some** of them stay there for a long period. If you think its invasive, it is advisable to **block** them from getting stored on your browser.

**Better browsing:** - you should delete cookies regularly. You should also log out of social media websites, like Facebook, and even your Google account when not using them(don't keep them open in tabs on your browser).

## **Cookies.**

An HTTP cookie is a small piece of data sent from a website and stored on the user's computer by the user's web browser while the user is browsing. Cookies were designed to be a reliable mechanism for websites to remember stateful information or to record the user's browsing activity. They can also be used to remember arbitrary pieces of information that the user previously entered into form fields such as names, addresses, passwords, and credit-card numbers.

### **Do questions and answers session -8 exercise**

**Q.1 Write three methods to verify a user authentication over a network.**

**Q.2 Write few methods to secure your pass your password.**

**Q.3 What type of precautions that you will take to prevent your home computer from other?**

**Q.4 How can you protect your identity over internet transaction or e-shopping?**

**Q.5 Why is it necessary to block cookies in few or different websites?**

**Q.6 What is it better browsing?**

**Q.7 Define cookies.**

➤ **Note:- do answer the following questions from the above notes**

**OR**

➤ **Watch this link video to understand the above questions**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vJgfv38Ufiw> (listen and watch session-8 in this video)